

Instructions : Each question has four options. There is only one correct answer to each question. Choose the Correct/Most Appropriate option and darken/blacken the corresponding circle on the OMR Answer Sheet.

The health consequences of heat-waves are widespread, affecting both urban and rural populations, with the most vulnerable - outdoor workers, the rural poor, pregnant women and the elderly - bearing the brunt of this crisis. Direct impacts include heat-stroke and dehydration, which can lead to cardiovascular and respiratory distress. Prolonged exposure to extreme heat exacerbates vector-borne diseases and is increasingly linked to mental health conditions such as anxiety and hypertension. A 2022 study in Ranchi underscored how rising temperatures worsen mental health disorders, further straining an already overstretched healthcare system. Yet, India's policy response continues to operate in silos, failing to integrate climate risks into its broader health infrastructure.

It is, therefore, urgent for India to adopt an aggressive, integrated approach that embeds climate resilience into public health programmes. Currently, policies treat climate change and health in isolation, leading to fragmented strategies.

1. Which of the following correctly describe(s) the meaning of the idiom 'bearing the brunt of something' ?

- (A) putting up with burn wounds
- (B) bracing challenges or difficulties
- ☒ (C) suffering worst part of a problem
- ☒ (D) to be badly affected by something

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A) and (B)
- (2) (A) only
- (3) (B) and (C)
- ☒ (4) (C) and (D)

2. According to the passage, immediate consequences of heatwaves are _____ and _____.

- ☒ (A) heat-strokes
- (B) anxiety
- ☒ (C) respiratory diseases
- ☒ (D) dehydration

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (C) and (D)
- (2) (B) only
- (3) (B) and (C)
- ☒ (4) (A) and (D)

3. Which physical ailments can be kept away by integrating climatic risks with the healthcare system ?

- ☒ (A) anxiety
- ☒ (B) hypertension
- ☒ (C) mental disorder
- ☒ (D) respiratory problems

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A) and (B)
- (2) (C) and (D)
- (3) (C) only
- ☒ (4) All of these

4. The author in the passage is critical about the policies of :

- (A) fragmented strategy
- (B) integrated approach
- ☒ (C) integration of climatic resilience
- ☒ (D) working in silos

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (D) only
- (2) (B) and (C)
- (3) (A) and (D)
- ☒ (4) (C) and (D)

5. Who is/are less vulnerable to heatwaves ?

- ☒ (A) the urban rich
- ☐ (B) the rural poor
- ☐ (C) pregnant women
- ☐ (D) healthcare workers

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- ☒ (1) (A) and (D)
- ☐ (2) (A) and (C)
- ☐ (3) (B) and (D)
- ☐ (4) (A) only

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions. (6-10)

Hard toil for years is necessary to achieve anything great or everlasting. The city of Rome which ultimately became the wonder of the civilized world was not built in a day, it took many years to get it in this shape. Nothing important or great can be attained by a mere thought of attaining it, a serious planning, hard labour, dedication and positive thinking and a regular perseverance is required to get it. To reach the Moon, to reach the Saturn it took many years of research and hard work.

We must remember that there is no royal road to anything and that the true success can be attained only by hard work. We must not yield to discouragement because our efforts are not crowned with success. Failures are the pillars of success. Nothing but hard work, dedication and perseverance is necessary to achieve the goal. Slow progress must not make us impatient and difficulties must not discourage us. We must remember that *Rome was not built in a day.*

6. "There is no royal road to anything." Which sentence(s) does/do not give metaphorical meaning of the above statement ?

- ☒ (A) There is no shortcut to success.
- ☒ (B) Success cannot be achieved overnight.
- ☒ (C) Failures are not parts of success.
- ☒ (D) There is no royal road in Rome.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- ☐ (1) (A) only
- ☐ (2) (A) and (D)
- ☐ (3) (B) and (C)
- ☒ (4) (C) and (D)

7. The main focus of the passage is on the importance of :

- ☐ (A) Meticulous planning
- ☐ (B) Brooding over
- ☒ (C) Persistence
- ☒ (D) Slow progress

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- ☐ (1) (C) and (B)
- ☐ (2) (D) only
- ☒ (3) (A) and (C)
- ☐ (4) (B) and (D)

8. "Rome was not built in a day." It happened so because :

- ☐ (A) Progress was negatively slow.
- ☐ (B) Failures were so frequent.
- ☒ (C) Exquisite things cannot be created instantly.
- ☒ (D) Good things require time and efforts.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- ☐ (1) (A) and (D)
- ☐ (2) (C) only
- ☐ (3) (A) and (B)
- ☒ (4) (C) and (D)

9. Decide which of the following factors is/are impediments to success ?

- ☐ (A) Discouragement
- ☐ (B) Stipulation of time
- ☒ (C) Hard work
- ☒ (D) Persistence

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- ☐ (1) (C) only
- ☒ (2) (C) and (D)
- ☐ (3) (A) and (D)
- ☐ (4) (A) and (C)

10. Which of the following statements does/do not concur with the views given in the passage?

(A) Success cannot be achieved without consistent efforts.

→ (B) Success mostly depends on destiny.

(C) Failures are stepping-stones to success.

— (D) Success always happens by chance.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

(1) (D) only

✓ (2) (B) and (D)

(3) (A) and (B)

(4) (B) and (C)

11. Fill in the blank with the correct choice of word in the sentence :

We lost our way in the _____ of streets.

(1) lace-up

(2) lagoon ✓

(3) labyrinth ✓

(4) laburnum ✓

12. Below mentioned are two statements related to the use of prepositions (in italics) that are either correct or incorrect. Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

Statement (I) :

She boasted *for* his accomplishments.

Statement (II) :

He looked *for* his watch in the closet.

(1) Statement (I) is correct while Statement (II) is incorrect.

✓ (2) Both Statement(s) (I) and (II) are incorrect.

(3) Both Statement(s) (I) and (II) are correct.

(4) Statement (I) is incorrect while Statement (II) is correct.

13. Read the sentence carefully and find the part(s) that has/have error in it.

The job is much worse than I expected

(A)

If I would have realised

(B)

how awful it was going to be

(C)

I would not have accepted it

(D)

(1) Option (B) and (C)

(2) Option (A) only

✓ (3) Option (A) and (B)

(4) Option (B) only

14. Choose the most appropriate synonym of the given word :

HANDICAP =

(1) Outlive

(2) Aspid ✓

(3) Obstacle -

(4) Mischance -

15. Choose the correctly spelt word :

(1) Contemporeneous

(2) Contemporeneus porcney

✓ (3) Contemporaneus

(4) Contemporaneous

16. Arrange the following sentences in their correct sequence to form a meaningful paragraph.

(A) the pattern is

(B) it is my own experience that ✓

(C) sudden and unexpected

(D) the moment of perceiving

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

(1) (C), (B), (D), (A) ✓

(2) (D), (A), (C)

(3) (B), (C), (D), (A) ✓

✓ (4) (A), (C), (D), (B)

17. Below mentioned are some sentences in which conjunctions (in italics) have been used in pairs to frame these sentences. Choose the sentence(s) that have the correct usage from the options given below.

- (A) Either perform *elsewhere*, perish.
 (B) That is *neither* useful *nor* necessary.
 ✓ (C) It doesn't matter *whether* you stay or leave.
 (D) *Not only* is he impulsive, *but also* ignorant.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A) and (C) only
 (2) (B) and (C) only
 ✓ (3) (B), (C) and (D) only
 (4) (A), (B) and (D) only
18. Arrange the following sentences in their correct sequence to form a meaningful paragraph.

- (A) the novel unfolds in our memories like
 (B) protracted will be the process of perceiving it
 ✓ (C) a piece of cloth woven upon a loom, and the
 (D) more complicated the pattern the more difficult and

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A), (B), (D), (C)
 ✓ (2) (C), (A), (D), (B)
 (3) (A), (C), (D), (B)
 (4) (D), (C), (A), (B)
19. Consider the following statement :
 'She was mucking about with a jug of flowers in the vase.'

Which of the following options best expresses the meaning of underlined word in the above statement ?

- (1) talking about something
 (2) thinking about something
 ✓ (3) behaving in a stupid way
 (4) to praise something

20. Choose the appropriate synonym of the given word :

GLOOM

- (1) Glimmer
 (2) Depression
 (3) Shine
 (4) Glee

21. Choose the correct pair of conjunction for the following sentence.

_____ had she reached the station
 _____ the train arrived.

- (1) Scarcely --- where
 (2) Hardly --- than
 ✓ (3) Hardly --- when
 (4) Scarcely --- than

22. Fill in the blanks of the sentences in List - I by choosing the appropriate answers from List - II.

List - I		List - II	
(A)	How did these things _____ ?	(I)	Came up
(B)	When does the event _____ ?	(II)	Come round
(C)	The question _____ for discussion.	(III)	Come off
(D)	I expect she will _____ within a year.	(IV)	Come about

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
 (2) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)
 ✓ (3) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)
 (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)

23. Below mentioned are two statements which may or mayn't be the correct Active to Passive transformation or the Passive to Active transformation of each other. Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

Statement (I): I know him.

Statement (II): He is known to me.

- (1) Statement (II) is the correct Active transformation of Statement (I).
- (2) Statement (II) is the correct Passive transformation of Statement (I).
- (3) Statement (I) is the correct Passive transformation of Statement (II).
- (4) Both Statement(s) (I) and (II) are unrelated.

24. Choose the incorrectly spelt word :

- (1) Chameleon
- (2) Comatose
- (3) Chiropacter
- (4) Chandelier

25. Choose the appropriate antonym of the given word :

PERJURY

- (1) Objectivity
- (2) Honesty
- (3) Docility
- (4) Pomposity

26. Fill in the blanks with the correct options to make a meaningful sentence.

She _____ of _____ her object during her trip to Japan.

- (1) despaired, achievement
- (2) desirous, achieving
- (3) despaired, achieving
- (4) desired, achievement

27. Choose the **correct** meaning denoted by the possessive case from the options given below :

"a father's love"

- (1) a love for father
- (2) the love felt by a father
- (3) the love felt on a father
- (4) a love felt through a father

28. Below mentioned are four sentences which may or mayn't be in a sequence but are pertaining to a subject. One of the four sentences is contextually/logically incorrect and incoherent to that subject. Choose the option corresponding to that sentence.

- (A) This temperature combines heat and humidity measurements to indicate how effectively the human body can cool itself through sweating.
- (B) The widely accepted survival temperature threshold is being questioned nowadays.
- (C) The press-release describes that the support for these programs have been overwhelming as evident by the responses of the cyber experts.
- (D) The thresholds fail to consider exposure to high daytime and night time temperatures in poorly insulated homes.

- (1) (D)
- (2) (A)
- (3) (B)
- (4) (C)

29. Choose the **correct** active voice for the sentence :

A house may be bought by her.

- (1) She may buy a house.
- (2) May be she buys a house.
- (3) She may buy the house.
- (4) She might buy a house.

30. Below mentioned are four sentences with the usage of the word "grow". Choose the option(s) which contain the incorrect or inappropriate usage of the word.

- (A) I have decided to let my hair grow.
- (B) Disappearance of the teenagers is a growthful fear.
- (C) Tomatoes grew best in sunlight.
- (D) The region is too dry for plants to grow.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) (B) and (D) only
- (2) (A) and (D) only
- ✓ (3) (B) and (C) only
- (4) (A) and (B) only

31. Below mentioned are four sentences. Choose the sentence(s) with the correct use of prepositions (in italics) from the options given below :

- ✓ (A) Balaghat is famous *for* the Kanha tiger reserve.
- (B) Sukriti is indebted to you *for* your help.
- ✓ (C) She saw him *at* the restaurant.
- (D) Did you see Pawan *in* the party ?

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- ✓ (1) (A) and (C) only
- (2) (B), (C) and (D) only
- (3) (B) and (C) only
- (4) (A), (B) and (C) only

32. Find out the part of the sentence which has an error.

The government worked close

- (A) collaboration with ✓
- (B) teachers on the 60
- (C) new curriculum 74
- (D)

- (1) (D)
- ✓ (2) (A)
- (3) (B)
- (4) (C)

33. Choose the **correct** passive voice for the sentence.

It is time to close the doors.

- (1) It is time for doors to close.
- (2) It is time that doors be closed.
- ✓ (3) It is time for the doors to be closed.
- (4) It is time for closing the doors.

34. Out of the given alternatives, choose the correct one which best expresses the underlined word in the sentence.

He is really up in the creek without his friends and family members.

- (1) shy or modest
- ✓ (2) in serious difficulties
- (3) forced to do a very difficult work
- (4) in a situation of extreme failure

35. Choose from among the given alternatives the one which will be a suitable substitute for the expression, "to go to the dogs."

- (1) to die 74
- (2) to become violent
- (3) to start conspiring
- ✓ (4) to be ruined

36.

Below mentioned are four sentences which may or mayn't be in a sequence but are pertaining to a subject. One of the four sentences is contextually/logically incorrect and incoherent to that subject. Choose the option corresponding to that sentence.

- (A) The policy relating to gendered public infrastructure must change.
 (B) International studies have demonstrated the direct effect of policies relating to paternity leave and gendered division of labour.
 (C) The country is likely indicative of this unfolding of the climate crisis in such a way.
 (D) Reshaping public infrastructure would likely result in similar outcomes.

- (1) (D)
 (2) (A)
 (3) (B)
 (4) (C)

37. Complete the statements in List - I by matching them with their correct question tags given in List - II.

List - I		List - II	
(A)	I am right, _____?	(I)	have they
(B)	You aren't sleepy, _____?	(II)	aren't I
(C)	They haven't come yet, _____?	(III)	does he
(D)	Pawan doesn't work hard, _____?	(IV)	are you

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)
 (2) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
 (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
 (4) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)

38. Below mentioned are four sentences with the use of adjectives (in italics). Choose the sentence(s) that have the correct usage from the options.

- (A) Kolkata is farther from the equator than Rameswaram.
 (B) Very few Indian cities are as bigger as Delhi.
 (C) My relatives live in the next house.
 (D) She is eldest than her brother.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (D), (B) and (A) only
 (2) (A) and (C) only
 (3) (A), (B) and (C) only
 (4) (B), (C) and (D) only

39. Match the below mentioned idioms in List - I with their meanings in List - II.

List - I (Idioms)		List - II (Meanings)	
(A)	Dispose off	(I)	To surrender
(B)	To take stock of something	(II)	To sell
(C)	Lay down	(III)	To survey
(D)	Hold out	(IV)	To give

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
 (2) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)
 (3) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV)
 (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)

40. Four sentences are given below denoted by (A), (B), (C), (D). Use the following sentences in their correct order to form a logical sentence.

- (A) among those who think that they can
- (B) as much as they desire, over-eat to their disadvantage
- (C) over-eating is one of the most wonderful practices
- (D) afford it, as authorities say that nearly all who can get

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) (D), (B), (C), (A)
- (2) (B), (D), (A), (C)
- (3) (A), (B), (C), (D)
- (4) (C), (A), (D), (B)

Instructions : Each question has four options. There is only one correct answer to each question. Choose the Correct/Most Appropriate option and darken/blacken the corresponding circle on the OMR Answer Sheet.

નિર્દેશ : પ્રત્યેક પ્રશ્નના ચાર વિકલ્પો છે. પ્રત્યેક પ્રશ્નનો ફક્ત એક જ સાચો જવાબ છે. એમાંથી સાચો વિકલ્પો પસંદ કરીને એને ઘાટો કરો. OMR શીટના સંબંધિત વર્તુળને ઘાટું કરવાનું છે.

41. Choose the Gujarati antonym of "rich" from the following options :

- (1) તવંગર
- (2) અમીર
- (3) સમૃદ્ધ
- (4) ગરીબ

42. Choose an appropriate Gujarati word for the underlined word in the following sentence: "Communication is an inevitable part of a healthy relationship."

- (1) અકળ
- (2) અવાચીન
- (3) અવિરત
- (4) અનિવાર્ય

43. "રામબાણ છલાજ" is an example of a Gujarati

- (1) Simple sentence
- (2) Proverb
- (3) Idiom
- (4) Clause

44. "ના મામા કરતાં કાણા મામા સારા." is an example of a Gujarati

- (1) Imperative sentence
- (2) Proverb
- (3) Idiom
- (4) Clause

45. Choose an appropriate Gujarati word for the underlined word in the following sentence: "The word 'moon' is the commonly used simile to describe a beautiful face."

- (1) રૂપક
- (2) ઉત્પ્રેક્ષા
- (3) ઉપમા
- (4) અતિશયોક્તિ

46. નીચે આપેલ શબ્દોમાંથી અંગ્રેજીમાં 'પારદર્શક' નો વિરુદ્ધાર્થી શબ્દ શોધો.

- (1) Opaque
- (2) Transparent
- (3) Visible
- (4) Reflective

47. નીચેનાં વાક્યોમાંથી રેખાંકિત શબ્દોનો યોગ્ય અંગ્રેજી પર્યાય શબ્દ શોધો: "કઠોર પરિશ્રમનો કોઈ વિકલ્પ નથી."

- (1) Alternative
- (2) Selective
- (3) Collective
- (4) Cooperative

48. "Rome was not built in a day." - આ એક અંગ્રેજી _____ નું ઉદાહરણ છે.

- (1) શબ્દસમૂહ
- (2) રુઢિપ્રયોગ
- (3) કહેવત
- (4) ઉદ્ગાર વાક્ય

49. "Build castle in the air" - આ એક અંગ્રેજી _____ નું ઉદાહરણ છે.

- (1) શબ્દસમૂહ
- (2) રુઢિપ્રયોગ
- (3) કહેવત
- (4) ઉદ્ગાર વાક્ય

50. નીચેનાં વાક્યોમાંથી રેખાંકિત શબ્દોનો યોગ્ય અંગ્રેજી પર્યાય શબ્દ શોધો: "હું માનવી માનવ થાઉં તો ઘણું."

- (1) Ordinary
- (2) Great
- (3) Human
- (4) Enough

Instructions: Each question has four options. There is only one correct answer to each question. Choose the Correct/Most Appropriate option and darken/blacken the corresponding circle on the OMR Answer Sheet.

51. Match the following recipients of Padma Vibhushan Awards 2025 with their respective fields.

List - I		List - II	
(A)	Shri Osamu Suzuki	(I)	Literature and Education
(B)	Smt. Sharda Sinha	(II)	Medicine
(C)	Shri M.T. Vasudevan Nair	(III)	Trade and Industry
(D)	Shri Duvvur Nageshwar Reddy	(IV)	Art

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (2) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
- (3) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
- (4) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)

52. Amartya Sen added which one of the following dimensions to food security ?

- (1) Affordability
- (2) Availability
- (3) Entitlements
- (4) Accessibility

53. In which year was the unique 'Festival of Libraries' inaugurated in New Delhi ?

- (1) 2024
- (2) 2021
- (3) 2022
- (4) 2023

54. The property of metal by which it can be drawn into wires is called :

- (1) Sonorous
- (2) Malleability
- (3) Ductility
- (4) Lustrous

55. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Paris Olympic Games 2024)		List - II (No. of Gold Medals)	
(A)	Australia	(I)	16
(B)	Canada	(II)	12
(C)	France	(III)	9
(D)	Germany	(IV)	18

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (3) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
- (4) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)

56. The change of solid state directly to gaseous state without going through liquid state is called :

- (1) Sublimation
- (2) Deposition
- (3) Evaporation
- (4) Condensation

57. Which among the following subjects come under the Union List ?

- (A) Fisheries
- (B) Agriculture
- (C) Banking
- (D) Currency

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A) and (D) only
- (2) (A) and (B) only
- (3) (B) and (C) only
- (4) (C) and (D) only

58. Which of the following statement is NOT correct with regard to 'The Doctrine of Lapse' ?

- (1) In 1856, the Company took over Awadh.
- (2) Lord Dalhousie was the Governor General from 1850 to 1862.
- (3) He devised a policy that came to be known as the "Doctrine of Lapse."
- (4) The Policy declared that if an Indian ruler died without a male heir, his kingdom would become part of Company territory.

59. Tropic of Cancer does not pass through which one of the following states ?

- (1) Uttar Pradesh
- (2) West Bengal
- (3) Chhattisgarh
- (4) Gujarat

60. Which dance form is declared as Intangible Cultural Heritage by UNESCO in December 2023 ?

- (1) Odissi from Odisha
- (2) Bhangra of Punjab
- (3) Garba of Gujarat
- (4) Bihu of Assam

61. Consider the following Statements :

Statement (I) :

Enabling Act, which established dictatorship in Germany was passed on 5 March 1934.

Statement (II) :

It gave Hitler all powers to sideline Parliament and rule by Decree.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) Statement (I) is incorrect, (II) is correct.
- (2) Both Statements (I) and (II) are correct.
- (3) Both Statements (I) and (II) are incorrect.
- (4) Statement (I) is correct, (II) is incorrect

62. Consider the following statements :

Statement (I) :

Fertilisers provide a lot of humus to the soil.

Statement (II) :

Fertilisers are very rich in plant nutrients like nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) Statement (I) is incorrect and (II) is correct.
- (2) Both Statement (I) and (II) are correct.
- (3) Both Statement (I) and (II) are incorrect.
- (4) Statement (I) is correct and (II) is incorrect.

63. Consider the following statements :

Statement (I) :

The Constitution of India was framed between December 1946 and November 1949.

Statement (II) :

The drafts of the Constitution of India were discussed in eleven sessions of the Constituent Assembly of India.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) Statement (I) is incorrect, (II) is correct
- (2) Statements (I) and (II) are correct
- (3) Statements (I) and (II) are incorrect
- (4) Statement (I) is correct, (II) is incorrect

64. Consider the following forces :

- (A) Muscular force ✓
- (B) Magnetic force ✓
- (C) Friction ✓
- (D) Gravitational force

Which of the following is/are contact forces ?

- (1) (A) and (C) only
- (2) (A), (C) and (D) only
- (3) (B) and (C) only
- (4) (B) and (D) only

65. Which one of the following is NOT a type of Rural settlement in India ?

- (1) Hamleted
- (2) Clustered, agglomerated or nucleated
- (3) Semi - clustered or fragmented
- (4) Garrison

66. Which among the following is NOT a characteristic of the unorganized sector ?

- (1) This sector includes people who are employed on their own doing small jobs.
- (2) Largely outside the control of the government.
- (3) Workers get pension when they retire.
- (4) Jobs are low-paid and often not regular.

67. Which among the following are examples of "Tertiary sector" ?

- (A) Dairy
- (B) Textile industry
- (C) Banking
- (D) Communication

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (C) and (D) only
- (2) (A) and (B) only
- (3) (B) and (D) only
- (4) (A) and (C) only

68. Consider the following statements regarding the "Random Access Memory" (RAM).

Statement (I) :

RAM is permanently built into the computer at the time of production.

Statement (II) :

The information stored in RAM disappears the very moment the machine is turned off.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) Statement (I) is incorrect, (II) is correct.
- (2) Both Statements (I) and (II) are correct.
- (3) Both Statements (I) and (II) are incorrect.
- (4) Statement (I) is correct, (II) is incorrect.

69. Consider the following statements :

Statement (I) :

The National School of Drama (NSD) was set up by the Sangeet Natak Akademi as one of its constituent units in 1959.

Statement (II) :

Sahitya Akademi-India's National Academy of Letters was inaugurated in 1954 to promote literature in 24 languages of India. Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) Statement (I) is incorrect, (II) is correct.
- ✓ (2) Both Statements (I) and (II) are correct.
- (3) Both Statements (I) and (II) are incorrect.
- (4) Statement (I) is correct, (II) is incorrect.

70. Which of the following countries approved a bill to provide abortion rights in its Constitution on March 4, 2024 to guarantee a woman's right to voluntarily terminate a pregnancy?

- (1) France
- (2) Germany
- (3) Switzerland
- (4) Australia

71. Match List - I correctly with List - II.

List - I (Sports persons)		List - II (Games)	
(A)	Varun Chakravarty	(I)	Women Cricket
(B)	Harmanpreet	(II)	Men Cricket
(C)	Leander Paes	(III)	Badminton
(D)	P.V. Sandhu	(IV)	Lawn Tennis

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- ✓ (2) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)

72.

Sangam literature is the earliest example of :

- (1) ~~Bengali~~ literature
- ✓ (2) Tamil literature
- (3) ~~Gujarati~~ literature
- (4) Telugu literature

73. Consider the following Statements :

Statement (I) :

All parallel circles from the equator up to the poles are called Parallels of latitudes.

Statement (II) :

✓ When the Prime Meridian of Greenwich has the Sun at the highest point in the sky, all the places along this meridian will have morning.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) Statement (I) is incorrect, (II) is correct.
- (2) Both Statements (I) and (II) are correct.
- (3) Both Statements (I) and (II) are incorrect.
- (4) Statement (I) is correct, (II) is incorrect.

74.

As per, the French Constitution of 1791, who had the rights to vote ?

- (1) All educated citizens above 25 years of age.
- (2) All the citizens above 18 years of age.
- (3) All the men and women above 25 years of age who paid taxes.
- (4) Only men above 25 years of age who paid taxes equal to at least 3 days of a labourer's wage.

75. Where was the Imperial Forest Research Institute set up ?

- (1) Bhopal
- (2) Dehradun
- (3) Shimla
- (4) Nainital

Instructions : Each question has four options. There is only one correct answer to each question. Choose the Correct/Most Appropriate option and darken/blacken the corresponding circle on the OMR Answer Sheet.

76. A five member group is to be formed based on :

- (A) Two members from M, N, O.
- (B) Two members from P, Q, R.
- (C) Either J or K.
- (D) P and R cannot be together.
- (E) O and P cannot be together.
- (F) N cannot be a member unless K as member.

Which of the following person must be chosen always to form the group ?

- (1) Q
- (2) M
- (3) N
- (4) J

DYSOP2-X

77. A statement is followed by two courses of action numbered (I) and (II). Assume everything in the statement to be true and decide which of the suggested courses of action logically follow (s) for pursuing.

Statement :

Recently a large number of cases of internet hacking has been observed, which is creating panic among the internet users.

Courses of action :

(I) The internet users should be instructed to stay away from using internet till the culprits are caught.

(II) The government should make all the efforts to catch those who are responsible and put them behind bars.

- (1) Neither (I) nor (II) follows
- (2) Only (I) follows
- (3) Only (II) follows
- (4) Both (I) and (II) follow

78. A statement is followed by two assumptions numbered (I) and (II). Consider the statement and the assumptions and decide which of the assumption(s) is/are implicit in the statement.

Statement :

Films have become the major source of entertainment for the people.

Assumptions :

(I) Films are the only media of entertainment.

(II) People enjoy films.

(1) Both assumptions (I) and (II) are not implicit.

(2) Only assumption (I) is implicit.

(3) Only assumption (II) is implicit.

(4) Both assumptions (I) and (II) are implicit.

Study the following information carefully and answer the questions no. 79 to 81.

Tushar, a software testing engineer, stays in Karimnagar. He has got an important assignment in Delhi, which requires six hours to complete. The work is so critical that he has to start working the moment he reaches the client. He has different travelling options.

Web based search reveals that, there are three flights available from Hyderabad i.e., AE801, AQ745 and TP3487 depart from Hyderabad at 08:00 h, 15:25 h and 19:20 h, respectively. Return flights i.e., AE800, AQ744 and TP3486 depart from Delhi at 5:50 h, 11:00 h and 17:10 h, respectively. The flight duration between Hyderabad and Delhi is 105 minutes for all flights and Hyderabad is three hours away by road from Karimnagar.

Another option is by any of two trains i.e., 12345 and 54321 which depart from Karimnagar at 06:45 h and 15:55 h and reach Delhi next day at 4:50 h and 10:35 h, respectively. Trains 54320 and 12344 start from Delhi at 17:20 h and 22:20 h and reach Karimnagar next day at 10:35 h and 20:05 h, respectively.

Karimnagar Railway Station is five minutes drive from Tushar's home and his destination at Delhi is 90 min. and 30 min. drive from Airport and Railway Station respectively. For boarding the flight he has to reach at least one hour before and at railway station it takes five minutes to reach the platform.

9. If Tushar can start from his residence only after 16:00 h, choose the option that will help him to minimize the total time out of his home town.

- (1) go by AE801 and return by AE800.
- (2) go by train 54321 and return by AE800.
- (3) go by TP3487 and return by train 12345.
- (4) go by AQ745 and return by train 54321.

80. If Tushar needs to complete the assignment between 9:00 h and 17:00 h. Choose the option that will help him to minimize the total time out of his home town.

- (1) go by AQ744 and return by AE801.
- (2) go by AE801 and return by AE800.
- (3) go by AQ745 and return by AE800.
- (4) go by TP3487 and return by TP3486.

81. If Tushar can start from his residence only after 16:00 h, choose the option that takes maximum time for total journey till his comeback to home.

- (1) go by AE801 and return by AE800.
- (2) go by train 54321 and return by AE800.
- (3) go by TP3487 and return by train 12345.
- (4) go by AQ745 and return by train 54321.

82. Two statements labelled as Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are given below.

Assertion (A) :

All planets move around the sun.

Reason (R) :

Moon is the only planet which moves around the earth.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- (1) (A) is false and (R) is true.
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (3) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (4) (A) is true and (R) is false.

K D

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J174 M4MM
D

83. Six girls Babita, Dolly, Charu, Mamta, Jiya and Kamna are split into two groups of three each and are made to stand in two rows in such a way that a girl in one row is exactly facing any girl in the other row. Mamta is not at the ends of any row and is to the right of Jiya who is facing Charu. Kamna is to the left of Dolly and Dolly is facing Mamta.

Who is to the immediate left of Babita?

- (1) Mamta
(2) Jiya
(3) Kamna
(4) Charu

84. Meena and Mona are sisters. Mona married to Anand. Gouri and Teja are married couple having children, Komal and Anand. Komal married to Himanshu and has two sons, Ankit and Ankur.

Which of the following is true?

- (1) Ankur is cousin of Anand.
(2) Teja is Mona's maternal uncle.
(3) Ankit is son of Meena.
(4) Gouri is Himanshu's mother-in-law.

85. In a family of 6 persons M, N, P, R, Y and Z there are two married couples. P is the wife of N and mother of Z. R is the grandmother of M and mother of N. Z is the granddaughter of Y.

How is 'Y' related to 'M'?

- (1) Nephew
(2) Father
(3) Grandfather
(4) Brother

86. Six lectures are scheduled in a week starting from Monday and ending on Sunday of the same week. History is not on Tuesday or Saturday. Economics is immediately after English. Mathematics is not on Friday and there is one day gap between Mathematics and Geography. One day prior to the schedule of Hindi there is no lecture. (as that day is the off day and Monday is not the off day). History is on Thursday.

Which lecture is scheduled on Sunday?

- (1) Hindi
(2) Economics
(3) Geography
(4) Mathematics

87. A word has been given below, find the word from the given options, which can be formed by using the letters of the given word using only once.

SUPERVISION

- (1) SURPRISE
(2) SERVICE
(3) POISON
(4) PERSON

88. Which of the following group of girls is in the same row?

- (1) Charu, Dolly and Kamna
(2) Babita, Dolly and Charu
(3) Babita, Mamta and Dolly
(4) Mamta, Jiya and Kamna

89. How many lectures are scheduled between Economics and Geography?

- (1) Four
(2) One
(3) Three
(4) Two

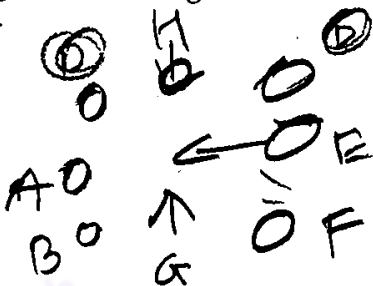
90. Which of the following is definitely 'NOT TRUE'?

- (1) A is to the second left of H.
- (2) B is to the second right of C. ✗
- (3) H sits between B and D.
- (4) C is to the immediate right of G.

91. A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H are sitting around a circular table but not necessarily in the same order. Only two persons face the centre and rest face outside. G sits second to the left of E. G and E face the centre. A sits second to the left of G. Only one person sits between A and H. B sits immediate right of A. D is not an immediate neighbour of G. F sits between E and G.

Who is sitting immediate right of H?

- (1) A ✗
- (2) E
- (3) B
- (4) D



2. Assume the given statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from commonly known facts and then decide which of the given conclusions logically follow(s) from the given statements.

Statements :

Some parents are students.
All children are students.

Conclusions :

- (I) At least some students are parents. ✓
- (II) At least some children are parents. ✗
- (1) Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow.
- (2) Only conclusion (I) follows.
- (3) Only conclusion (II) follows.
- (4) Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows.

93. In a certain code 'la ra da' means 'you like it', 'pa ta ra' means 'it is beautiful', 'pa da ma sa' means 'I like beautiful girl' and 'ma ta ga' means 'girl is intelligent'. How will you write 'I like intelligent girl' in that code?

- (1) sa da ga ma
- (2) ma ra ta da
- (3) sa ma pa ga
- (4) sa da ta ga

Handwritten notes for Q93:
 It is like girl
 pa da ma sa
 ma ta ga
 sa da ta ga

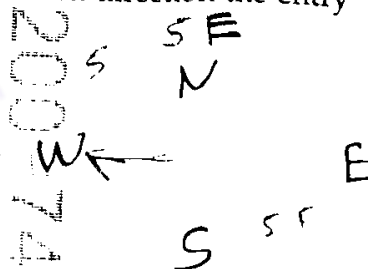
94. The usage of online platforms by the people need to be safeguarded. They need to be instructed about their dangerous effects which they must understand for safety. Also the victims of cyber fraud may be provided with appropriate legal guidance.

The passage best supports the statement that; usage of online platforms _____.

- (1) may be reported for legal action.
- (2) can always be reduced.
- (3) need to be avoided by banning them.
- (4) can be used with precautionary measures.

95. A malfunctioning compass shows South-East as North. A person using this compass says that, the entry gate of the building is towards West. In which direction the entry gate is actually?

- (1) South - East
- (2) South - West
- (3) North - West
- (4) North - East



96. You have a problem at your workplace which is really troubling you. What will you do?

- (1) Sit down peacefully and try to find a proper solution.
- (2) Ask your family members, what you should do?
- (3) Try to take it easy and think such things keep happening.
- (4) Talk ill about your colleagues and boss in front of your close friends.

97. A series formed from English Alphabet is given below, but some letters are missing. Choose the alternative which has the missing letters in the same order to be filled in the series.

a c f j ^{1 2 3 4 5 6} u b ^{7 8} s r _ z.

- (1) p, j, m
- (2) o, k, m
- (3) o, j, n
- (4) p, k, n

98. How is 'Z' related to 'N'?

- (1) Mother
- (2) Niece
- (3) Sister
- (4) Daughter

A passage is followed by some inferences. Examine each inference separately in the context of the passage and decide upon its degree of truth or falsity. (Q.No. 99-100)

The water resources of our country are very much underutilized. A large portion of our water resources is wasted due to floods and other reasons. We can make full use of our water resources by building dams on rivers and by bringing awareness among people not to waste water.

99. **Inference :** Building of dams is an essential step in the conservation of water resources.

- (1) If you think the inference is 'probably false' though not definitely false in the light of the facts given.
- (2) If you think the inference is 'definitely true'.
- (3) If the inference is 'definitely false', it contradicts the given facts.
- (4) If you think the inference is 'probably true' though not definitely true in the light of the facts given.

100. **Inference :** Occurrence of floods adds to water resources.

- (1) If you think the inference is 'probably false' though not definitely false in the light of the facts given.
- (2) If you think the inference is 'definitely true'.
- (3) If the inference is 'definitely false', it contradicts the given facts.
- (4) If you think the inference is 'probably true' though not definitely true in the light of the facts given.